

XVI
**JORNADAS
TÉCNICAS**
ANIET

08 NOV. 2023

Os Projetos Europeus
DIGIECOQUARRY e ROTATE:
Digitalização, pegada
ambiental e circularidade
para a indústria
Extrativa

CÉSAR LUACES FRADES

Diretor-Geral da ANEFA - Associação Nacional
de Fabricantes de Áridos e da FDA - Federação
de Áridos de Espanha



DEQ

DIGIECOQUARRY
INNOVATIVE DIGITAL SUSTAINABLE
AGGREGATES SYSTEMS



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101003750

DIGIECOQUARRY aims to design, develop and validate in **5 pilot environments an Innovative Quarrying System (IQS)** comprising sensors, processes, tools and methods for data capture, processing and sharing to provide **integrated digitalised, automatic and real-time process control for aggregates quarries.**



Health & Safety and Security

Upgraded H&S and Security conditions for workers, avoiding their exposure to dangerous operations through automated and controlled processes.



Efficiency, Selectivity and Profitability

Enhanced Selectivity and Efficiency of the aggregates sites, thus increasing the profitability of the processes, ensuring long-term operational sustainability and viability.



Environmental Impact

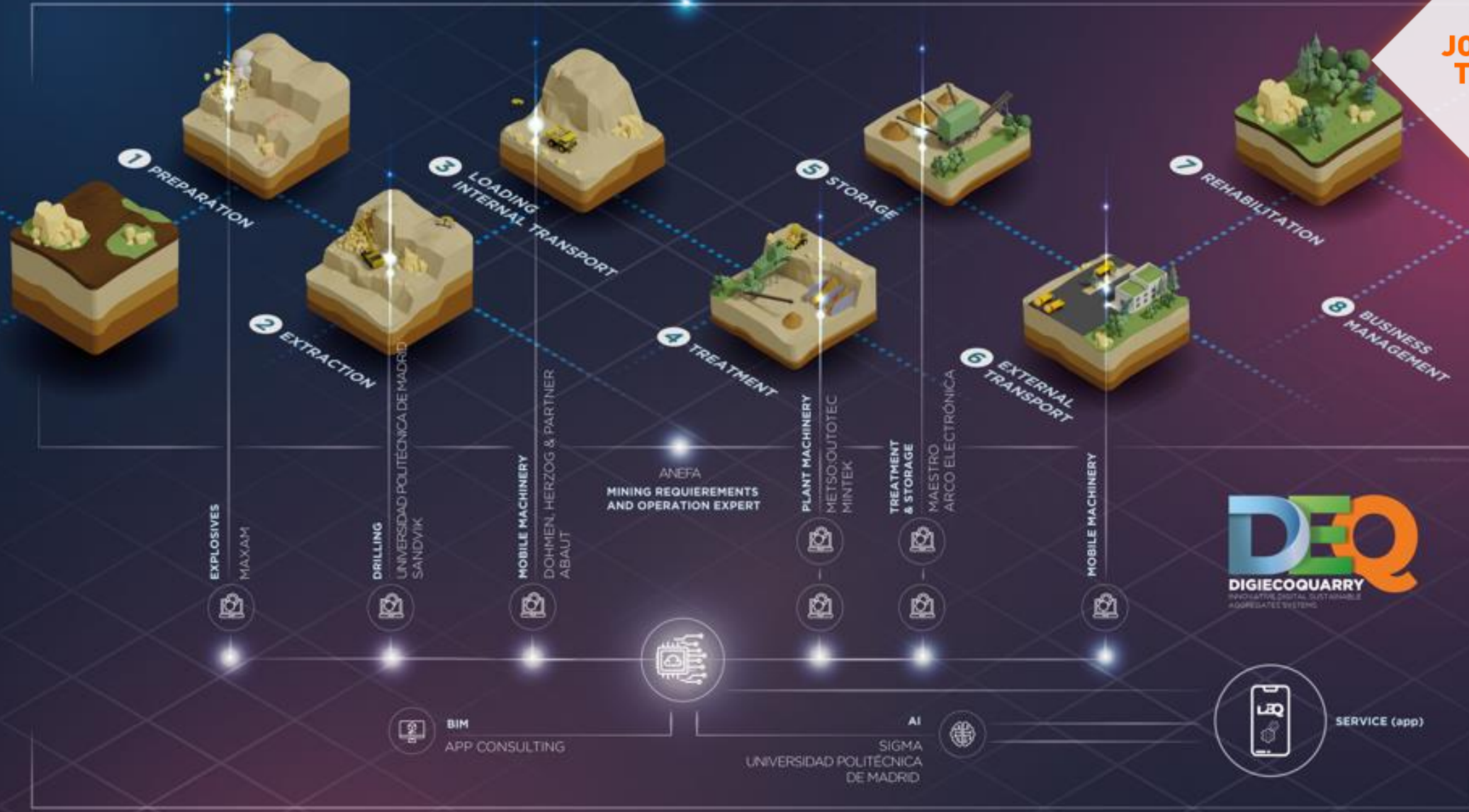
Maximised Sustainability and Resource Efficiency by reducing emissions, improving the management of water and fostering a sustainable supply of Raw Materials.



Social Acceptance

Improved social acceptance through the communication with policy makers, citizens and relevant actors to get them involved in the value chain





H&S SECURITY
ITK

INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION
ASOGRAVAS MINTEK

ENERGY EFFICIENCY
MONTANUNIVERSITÄT LEOBEN

SOCIAL ACCEPTANCE
ZABALA CONSULTING

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT
CHALMERS UNIVERSITY ROCTIM

POLICY MAKER
DIR. GRAL. DE ENERGÍA, MINERÍA Y REACTIVACIÓN DE ASTURIAS

CONSORTIUM PARTNERS: 25 organisations. 23 from 8 different EU countries + 2 international partners



QUARRYING INDUSTRY



TECHNOLOGY EXPERTS

Quarrying Industry Partners: CINPOR, AGROPOR AGREGADOS - EXTRAÇÃO DE INÉRTES; CROMENBERGER STEININDUSTRIE FRANZ TRICHES; Holcim; HORMIGÓN AGREGADOS CALCESTRUZZI; GRANULATS VICAT; HANSON; HANSON HISPANIA; ANEFA; ASOCIACIÓN NACIONAL DE EMPRESARIOS FABRICANTES DE ÁRIDOS; POLITECNICA; UNIVERSIDAD POLITÉCNICA DE MADRID.
Technology Experts Partners: AKYA; ARSA HIGH TECH; APP CONSULTORIA DE GESTIÓN DE PROYECTOS; SIGMA TECHNOLOGIES.

RELEVANT STAKEHOLDERS

Relevant Stakeholders: ZABALA INNOVATION CONSULTING; DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE MINERÍA Y ENERGÍA DEL PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS; ASOGRAVAS; ASOCIACIÓN COLOMBIANA DE PRODUCTORES DE AGREGADOS PÉTREOS.

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

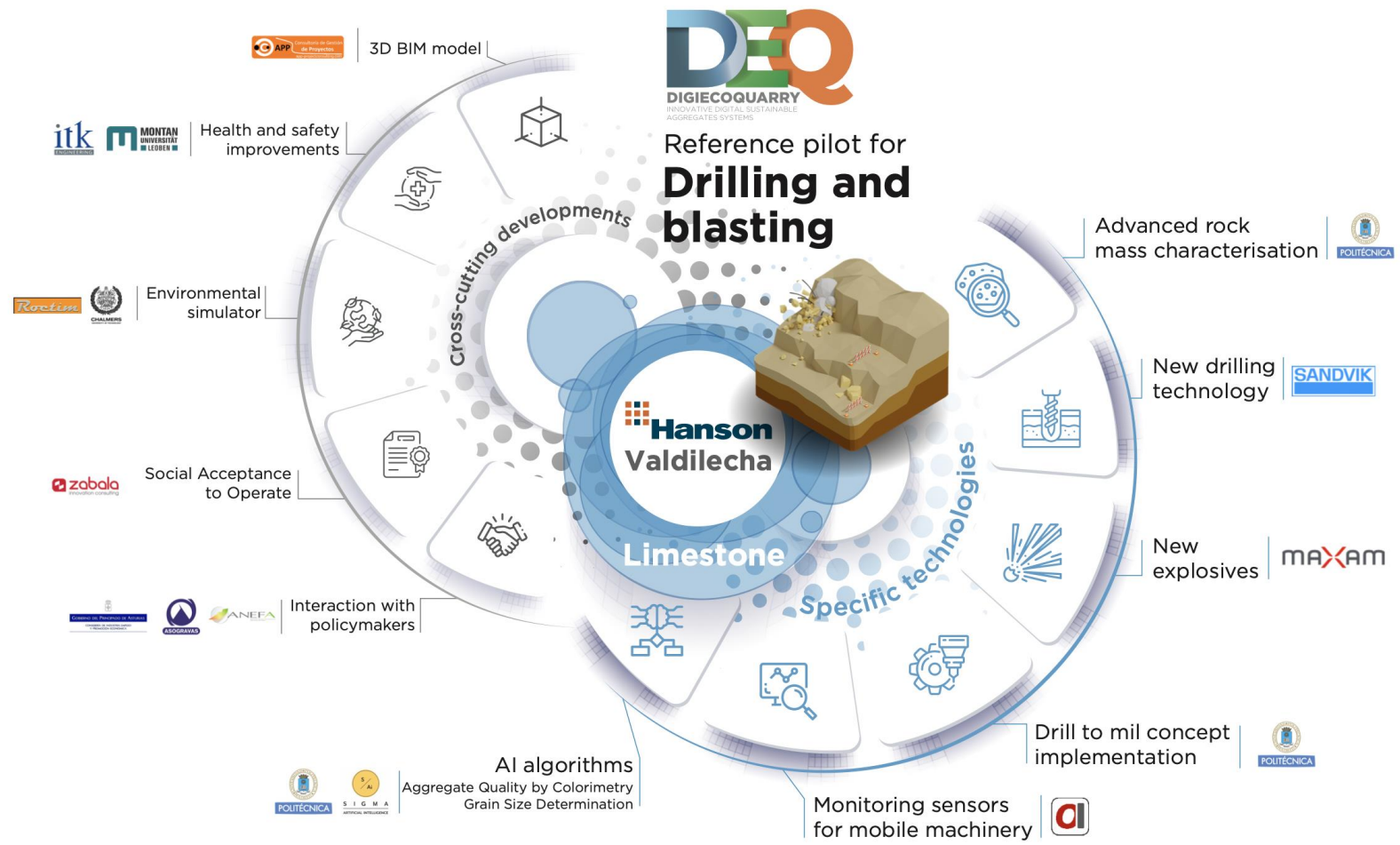
International Advisory Board Members: GAIN; AGGREGATES BUSINESS; EUROGEO SURVEYS; HANSON; IUCN; MIRO; UEPG; CEMEX; dst.



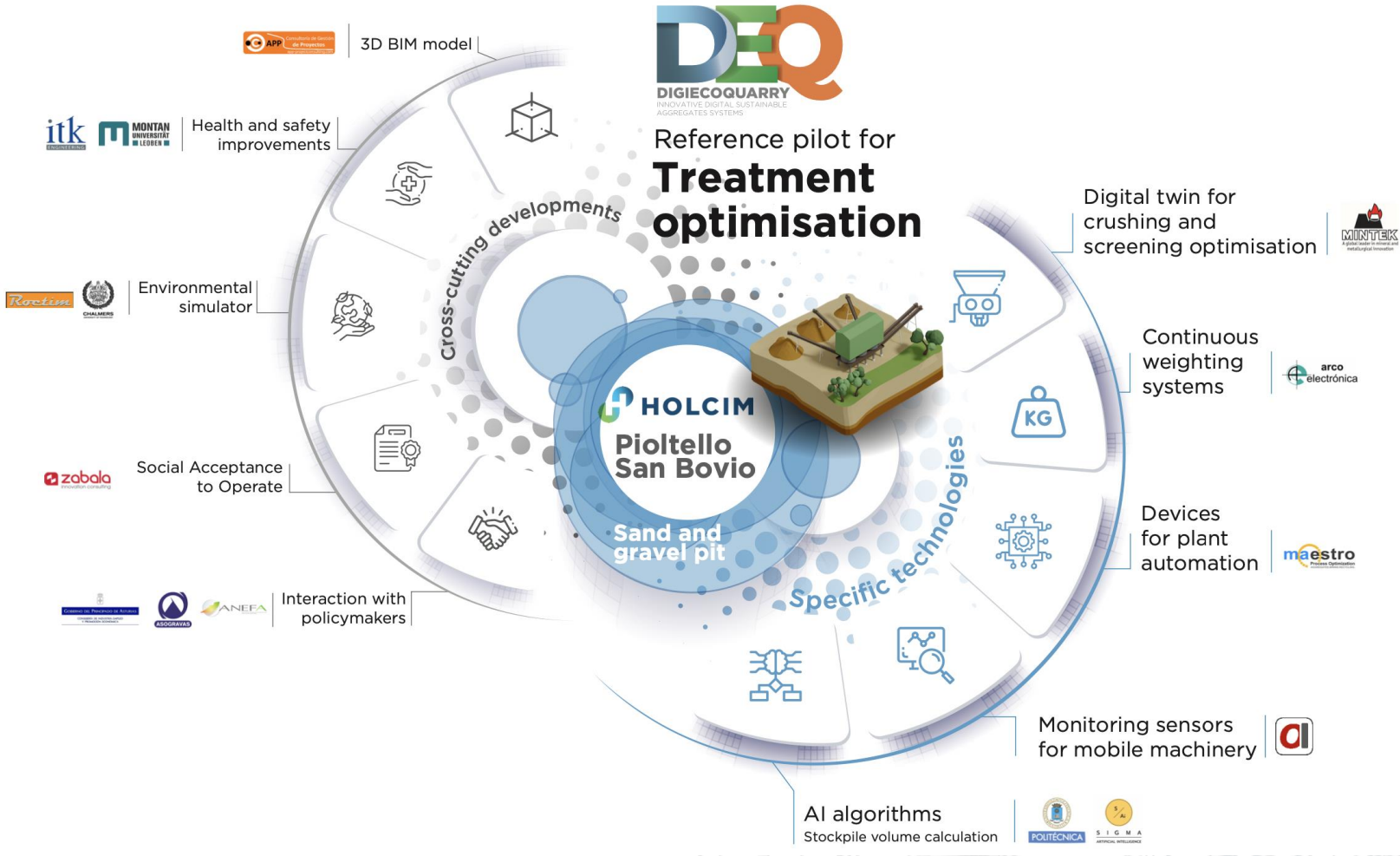
📍 Toulouse, France

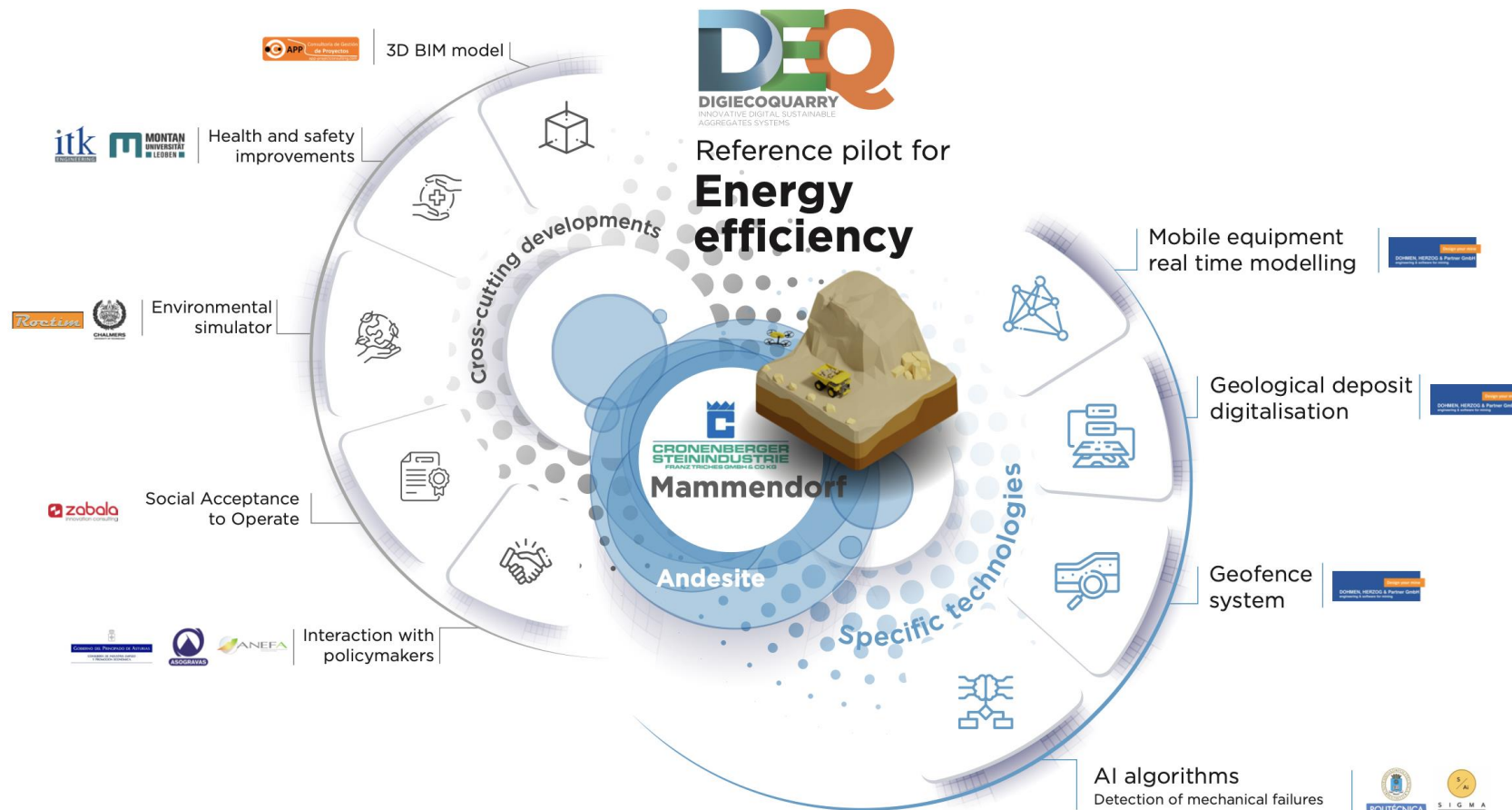


Madrid, Spain



📍 Milan, Italy





📍 Magdeburg, Germany



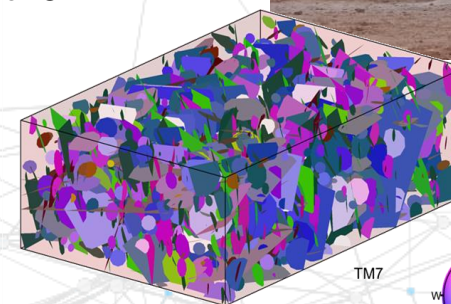


📍 Lisbon, Portugal



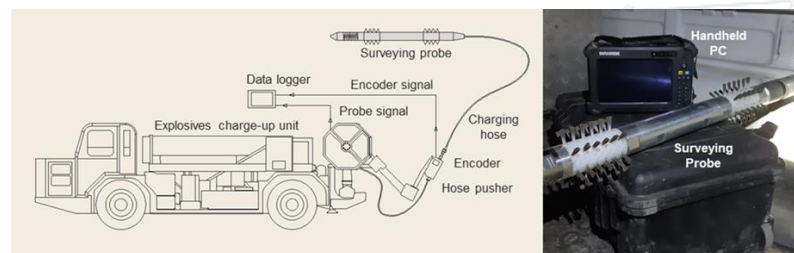
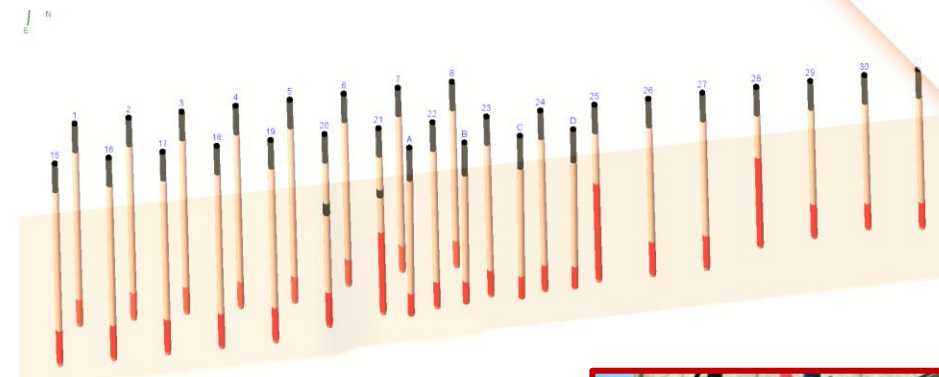
1 MWD ANALYSIS FOR ADVANCED ROCK MASS STRUCTURAL RECOGNITION

- Especially large discontinuities and cavities.
- With a drill rig with navigation system and an add-on to record the penetration rate.
- Borehole logging with an endoscope camera for calibration of MWD-based model.
- Novel procedure to obtain DFN models using non-parametric directional-linear statistics



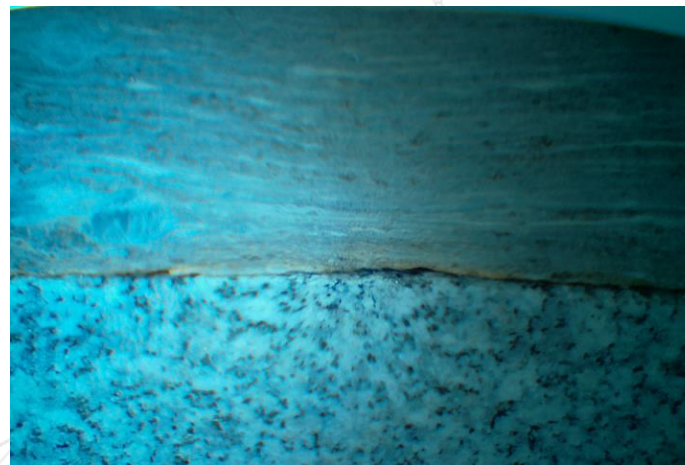
2 FULL DIGITALIZATION AND CONNECTIVITY OF BLASTING

- Smart product and system implementation to vary explosive density instantaneously.
- Blasts designed and carried out with different explosive density in the hole.
- Automatic retrieving system with height measurement of the hose to ensure the adequate explosive density at the desired height.



3 VIRTUAL CORING WHILE DRILLING PROTOTYPE

- Construction of a prototype of virtual coring while drilling.
- First test results under lab conditions.
- System to take images of the blasthole walls when drilling is finished, and the rods are pulled out



1 GEOLOGICAL DEPOSIT MODELLING

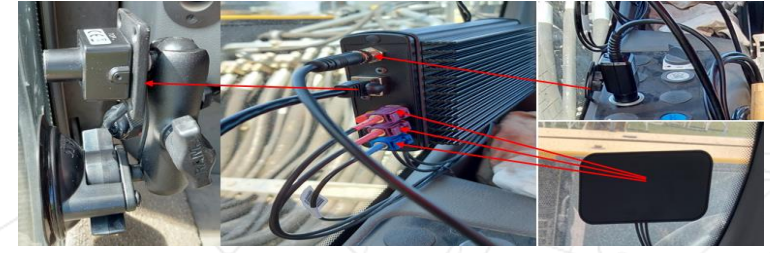
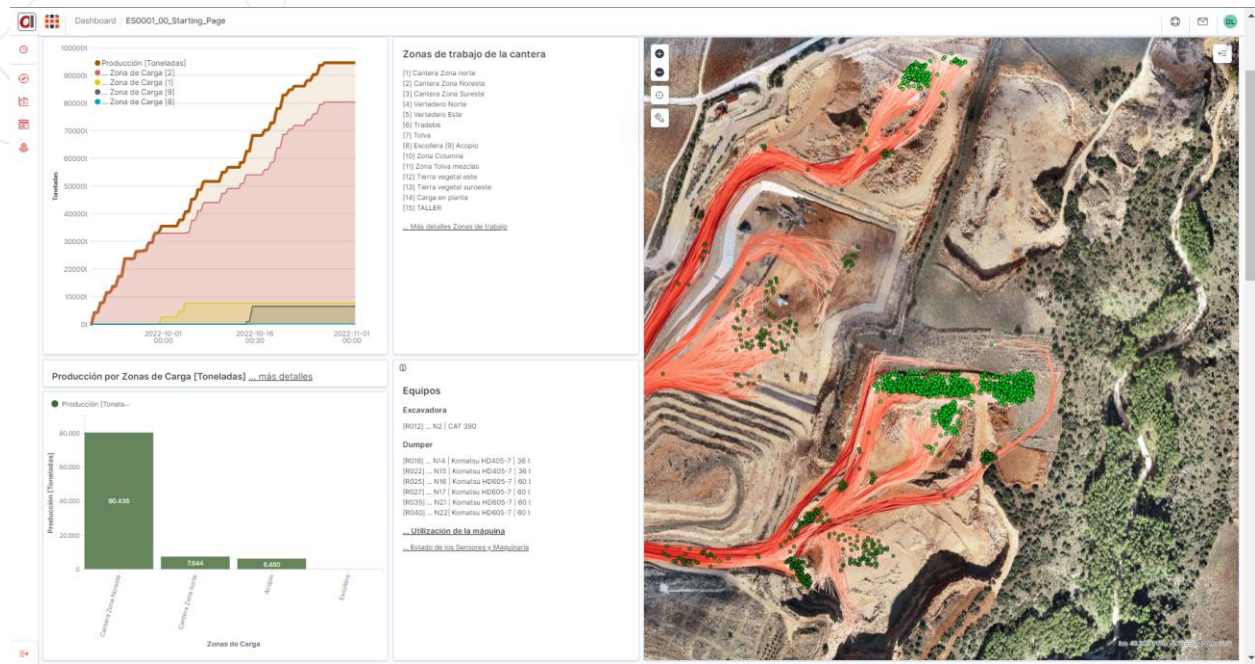
- Survey data.
- Geological information (borehole database).
- Operational mobile equipment data.



2

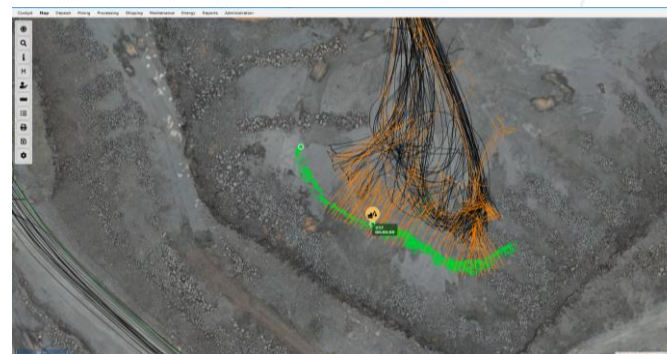
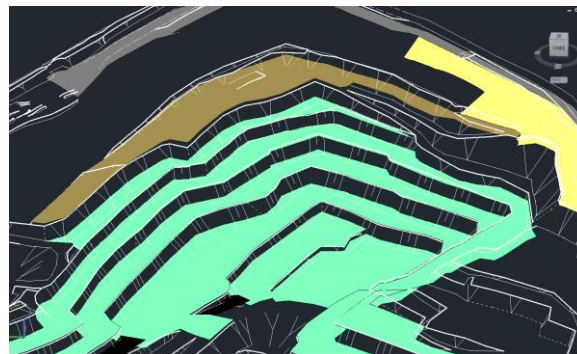
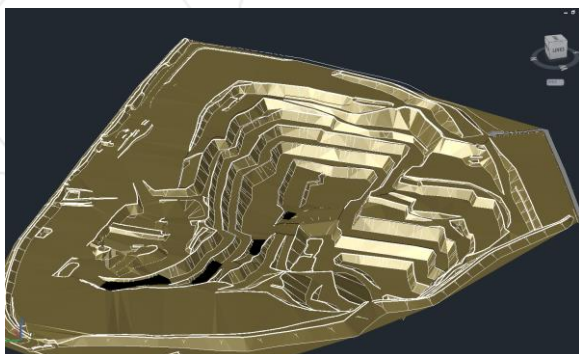
MONITORING SENSORS FOR MOBILE MACHINERY

Information related to the production, mass flow, fleet efficiency, working hours, starting of the operations, number of machines per shift, idle times



3 3D DYNAMIC GEOFENCE SYSTEM

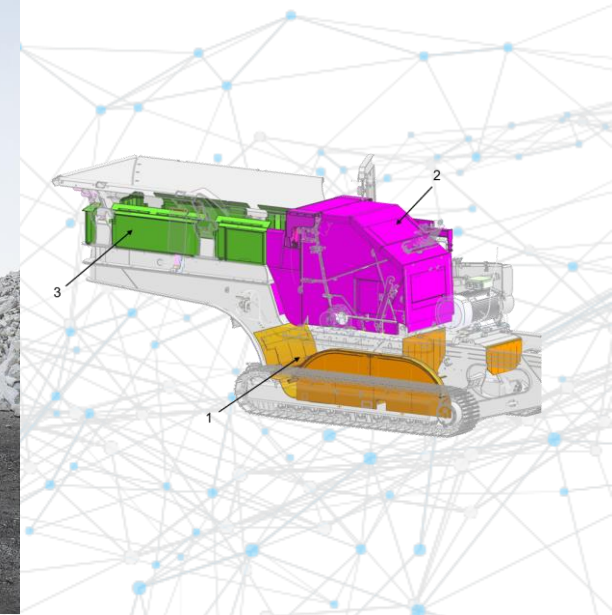
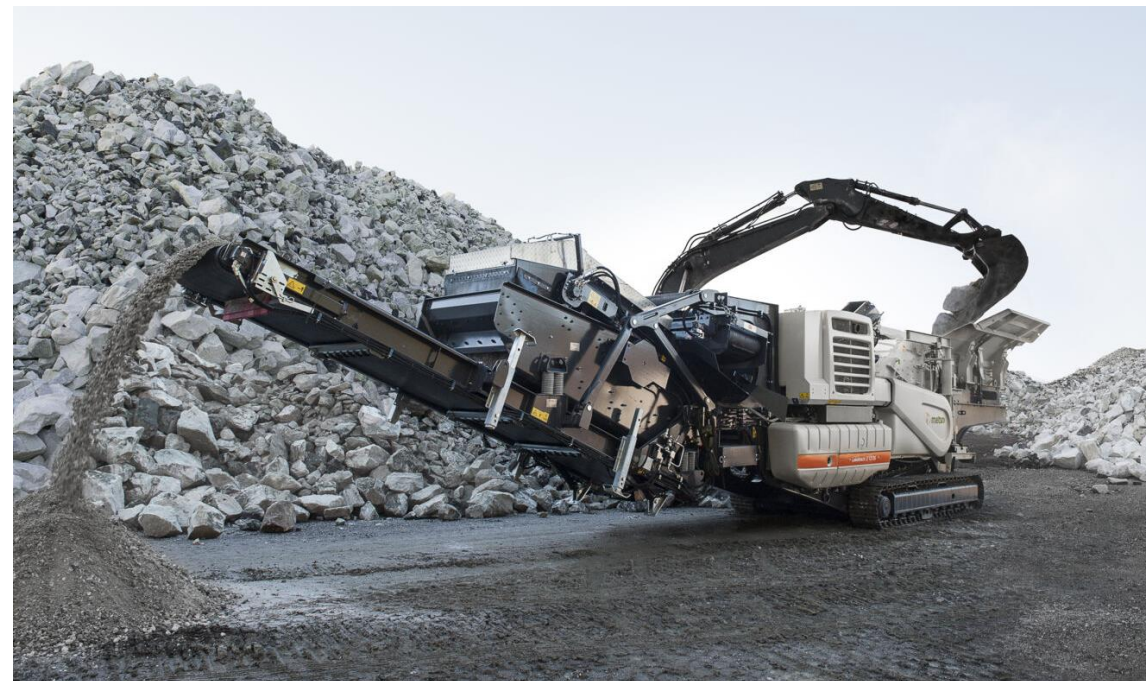
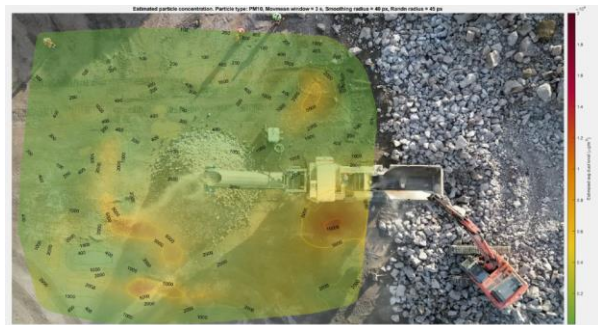
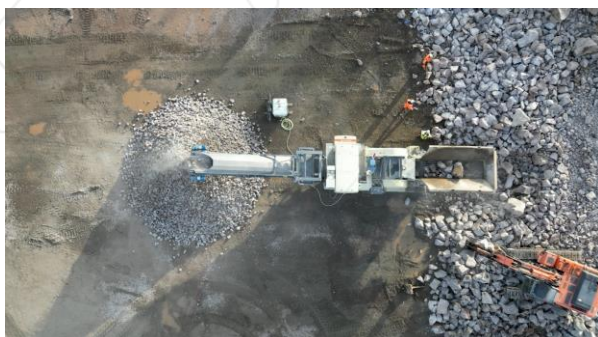
Analysis of the position of the machine to automatically monitor its activity and perform material tracking inside the quarry.



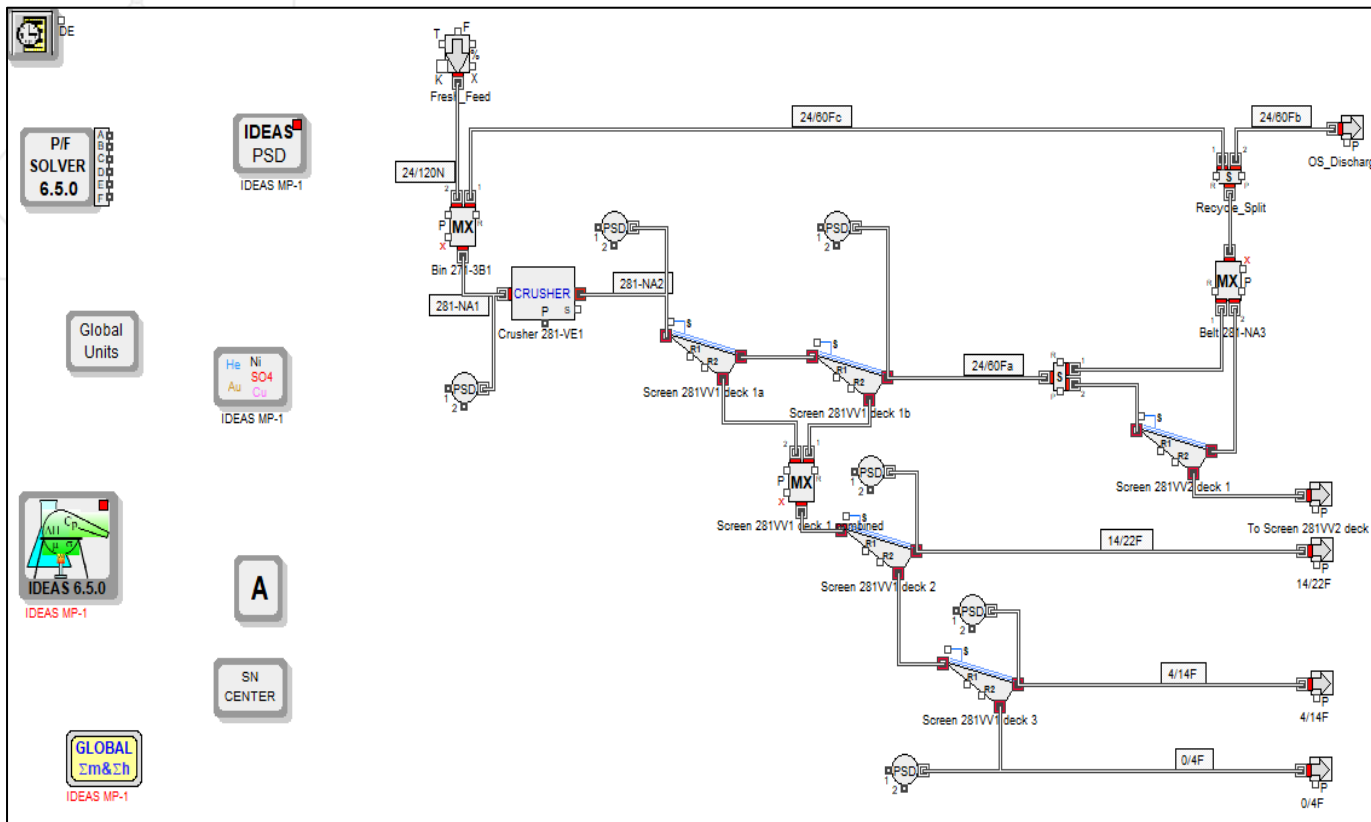
▶ Bench Mineral 60	1673434414	1673434415	10:53:34	10:53:35	1.0	66.848	66.848	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
▶ Ramp 60/90 (under construction)	1673434416	1673434458	10:53:36	10:54:18	42.0	67.048	73.148	132.0	139.5	2.9	3.3
▶ Ramp 90/105 A	1673434459	1673434554	10:54:19	10:55:54	95.0	70.448	87.448	234.4	275.2	2.9	3.3
▶ Road Primary Crusher	1673434555	1673434617	10:55:55	10:56:57	62.0	86.048	104.048	201.8	202.0	3.3	3.3
▶ Primary Crusher Feeding Point	1673434618	1673434645	10:56:58	10:57:25	27.0	104.148	105.448	46.0	54.2	2.0	2.0
▶ Road Primary Crusher	1673434646	1673434666	10:57:26	10:57:46	11.0	104.748	106.348	2.0	11.3	0.6	0.6
▶ Road Primary Crusher	1673434667	1673434678	10:57:47	10:57:58	11.0	106.648	110.648	10.9	10.9	1.0	1.0
▶ Road Primary Crusher	1673434679	1673434748	10:57:59	10:59:08	69.0	111.348	112.248	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0
▶ Road Primary Crusher	1673434749	1673434814	10:59:09	11:00:14	65.0	104.748	106.248	42.5	47.2	0.7	0.7
▶ Ramp 90/105 A	1673434815	1673434881	11:00:15	11:01:21	66.0	90.248	105.848	203.1	203.2	3.1	3.1
▶ Ramp 60/90 (under construction)	1673434882	1673434926	11:01:22	11:02:06	44.0	66.248	90.248	222.2	265.7	6.0	6.0
▶ Bench Mineral 60	1673434927	1673434995	11:02:07	11:03:15	68.0	56.448	65.848	151.9	203.8	3.0	3.0
▶ Bench Mineral 60	1673434996	1673435387	11:03:16	11:09:47	391.0	51.648	57.348	34.2	130.3	0.3	0.3
▶ Bench Mineral 60	1673435388	1673435452	11:09:48	11:10:52	64.0	53.048	64.748	190.6	227.1	3.5	3.5
▶ Ramp 60/90 (under construction)	1673435453	1673435545	11:10:53	11:12:25	92.0	64.948	84.948	236.8	278.3	3.0	3.0
▶ Ramp 90/105 A	1673435546	1673435608	11:12:26	11:13:28	62.0	85.048	102.948	204.5	204.7	3.3	3.3
▶ Road Primary Crusher	1673435609	1673435621	11:13:29	11:13:41	12.0	103.048	103.248	27.4	27.8	2.3	2.3
▶ Primary Crusher Feeding Point	1673435622	1673435626	11:13:42	11:13:46	4.0	102.948	103.248	8.8	8.8	2.2	2.2
▶ Road Primary Crusher	1673435627	1673435643	11:13:47	11:14:03	16.0	102.848	110.848	14.9	21.3	1.3	1.3

1 INNOVATIVE MOBILE CRUSHER

Equipped with electric/hybrid power train with auxiliary systems for reduced noise and dust generation.



2 BREAKAGE AND SCREENING MODELS AND DIGITAL TWIN



- High-resolution models for crushing and screening optimisation.
- Accounting for the feed rate and Particle Size Distribution (PSD) of the fed material as well as crusher gap size, classification factor and speed.
- Prediction of a more optimal set of operating parameters, without manipulating the physical plant with trial-and-error adjustments.

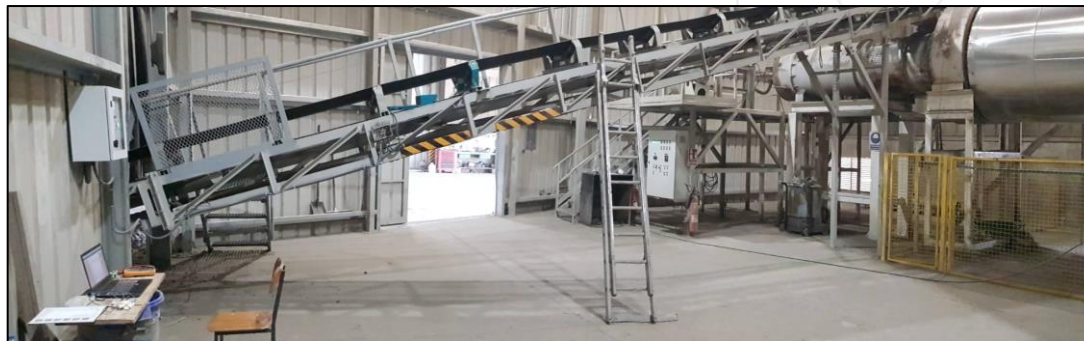
3

AUTONOMOUS WEIGHTING SYSTEMS



Control and measurement of:

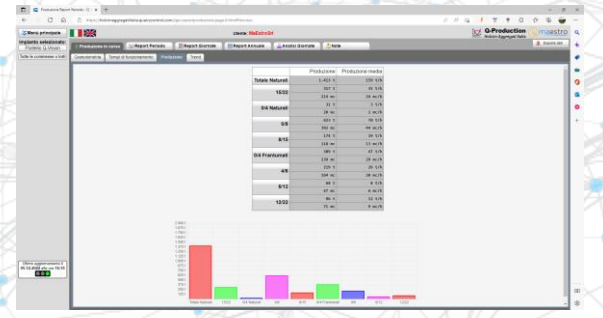
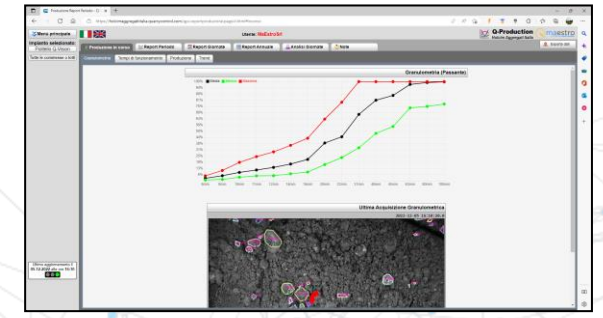
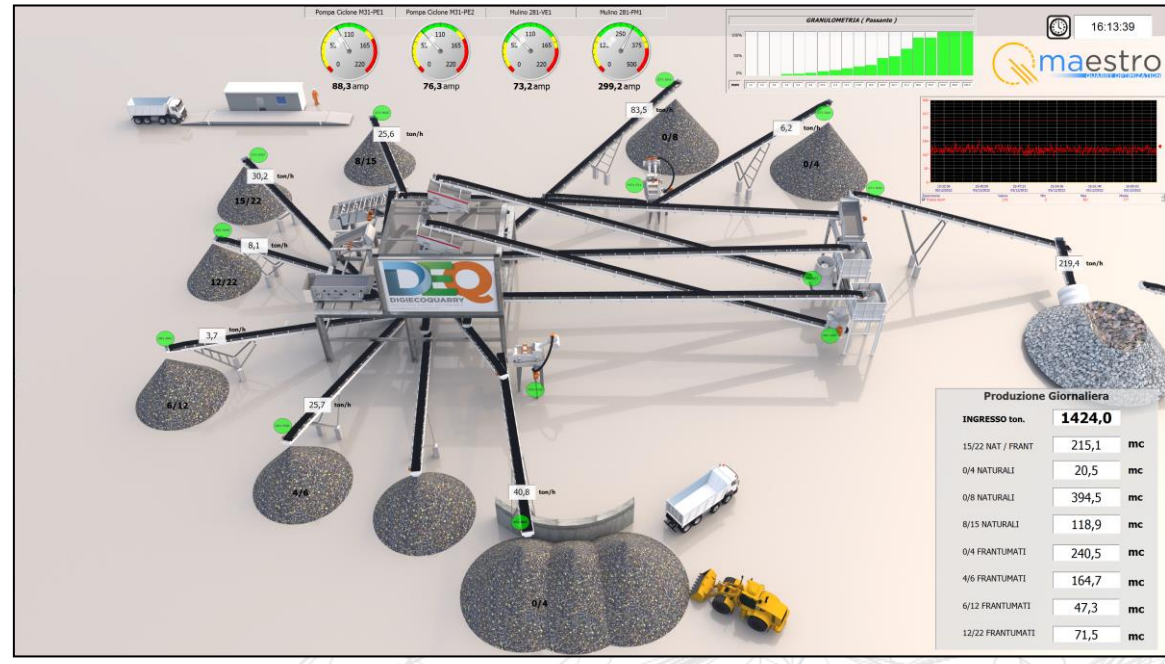
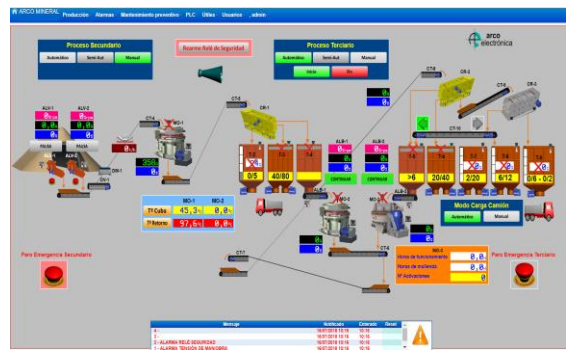
- Instantaneous flow.
- Instantaneous, accumulated and total production.
- Conveyor speed.



4 SOFTWARE FOR PRODUCTION CONTROL

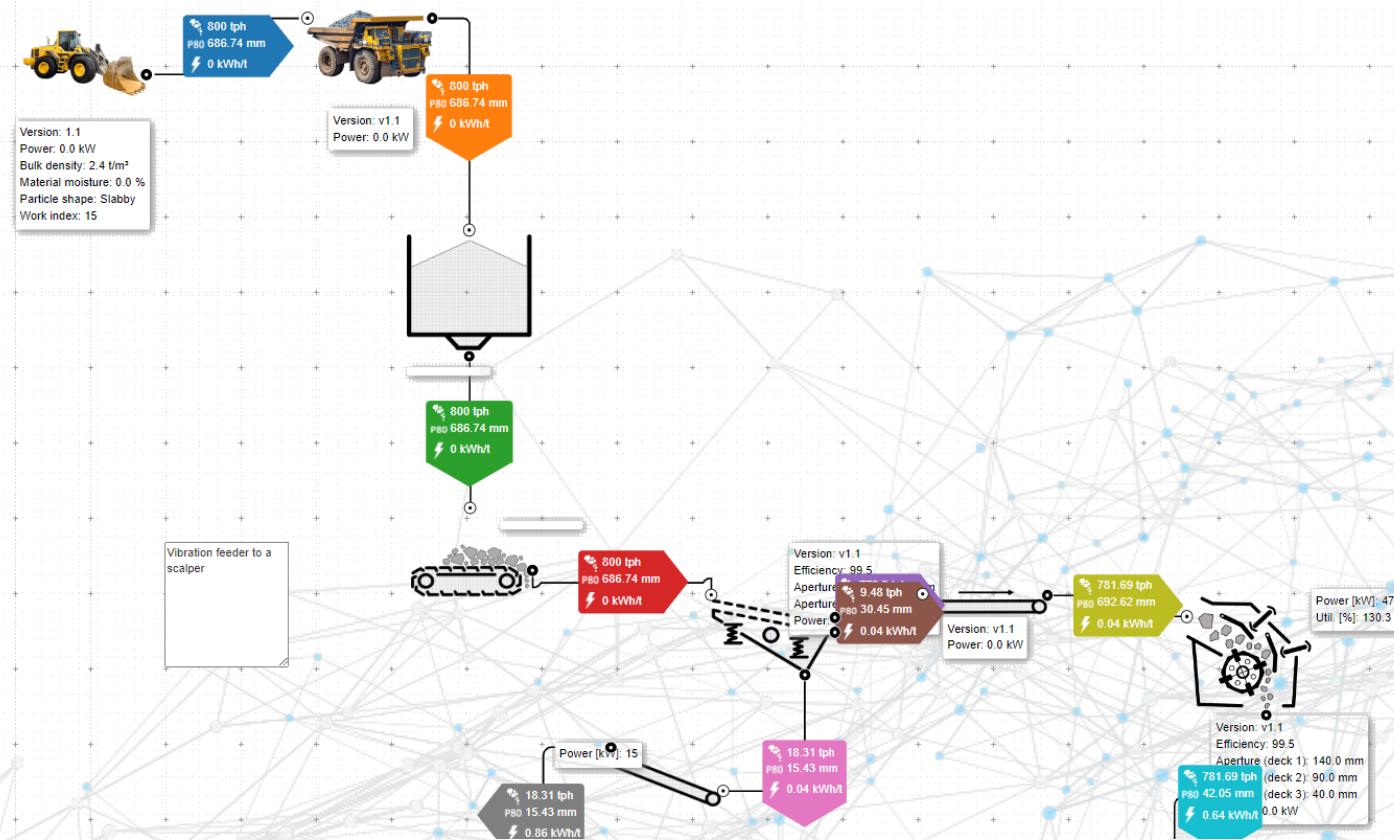
Communication of sensors, electrical components and SCADA to automatically register and monitor all production data

Mass flow measurements, grain size distribution after buffer stockpile



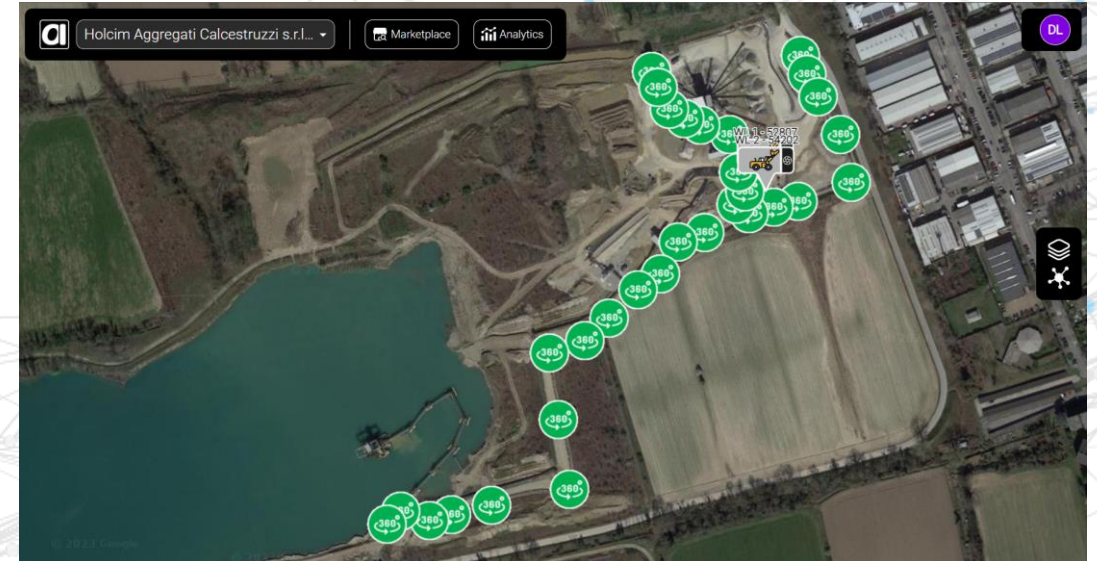
1 ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEM EVALUATION AND SIMULATION

- Quantification of the environmental impact of the site.
- Identification of the best practices.
- Reduction of the environmental impact and energy consumption, while improving efficiency in all the processes.



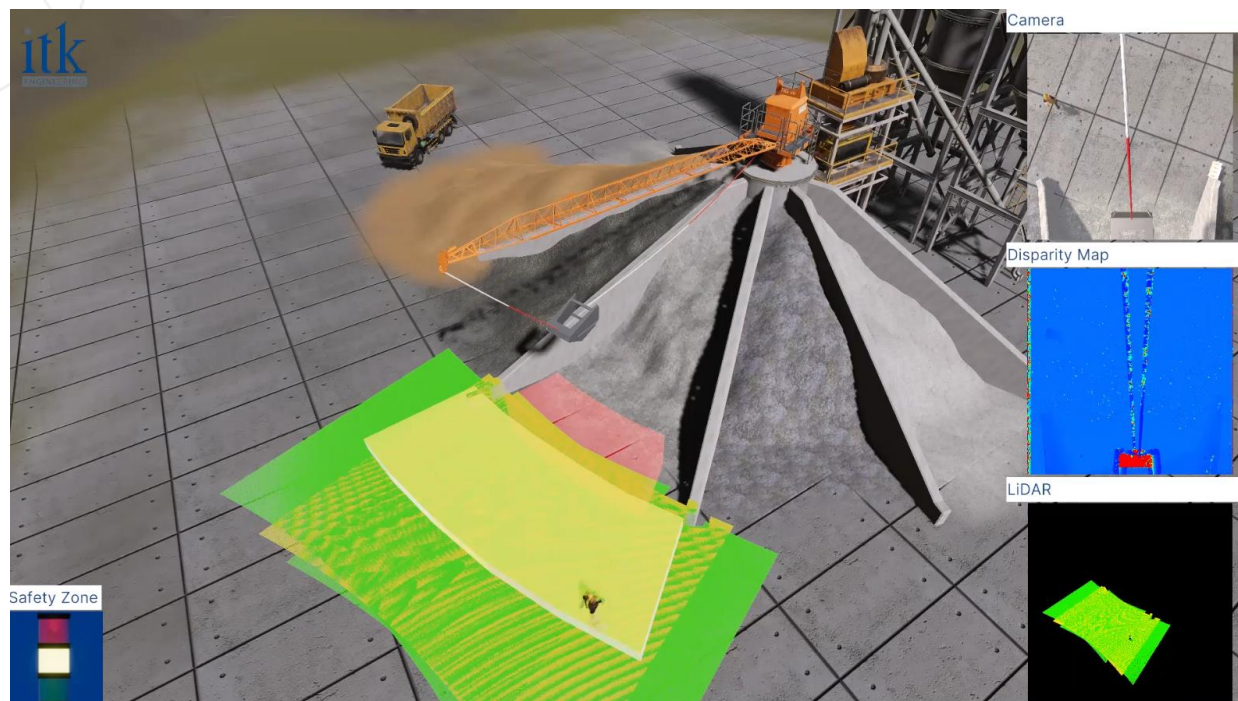
1 RECOGNITION SYSTEM FOR WORKERS NEARBY MOBILE MACHINERY AND H&S SYSTEMS FOR MOBILE EQUIPMENT

- Identification of the worker in the surrounding machines.
- Location and time of the picture.
- Possibility to include the picture in site according to its location.
- Speed of the machine in the moment of the recognition.



2 H&S SYSTEMS FOR STATIONARY EQUIPMENT

Safeguard system which detects hazardous machine movements by using appropriate sensors.



1 IQS

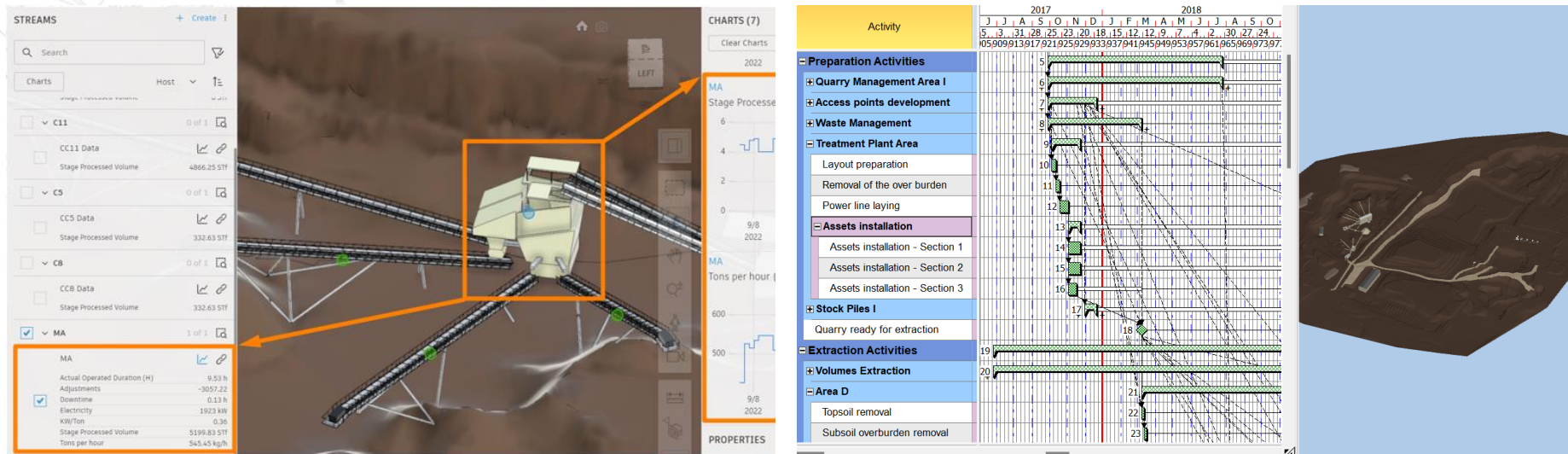
A centralised platform using open-source frameworks. It aims to collect and store data from all parts of the quarries and allows partners and suppliers to browse, access and download data.



The data will be associated with metadata -data description- stored in a global database used to fetch and retrieve data.

2 BIM

Building Information Modelling extends the three primary spatial dimensions (width, height and depth), incorporating information about time (so-called 4D BIM).

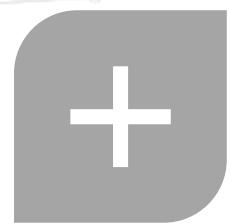
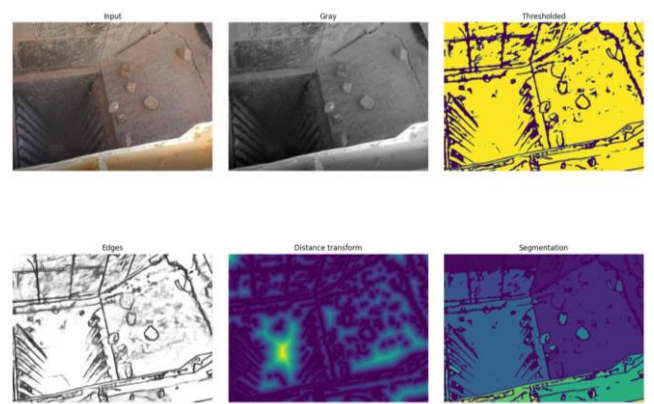


- 3D visualisation.
- Clashes/conflicts visualisation.
- Time planning.
- Works execution optimisation.
- Resource and cost optimisation.

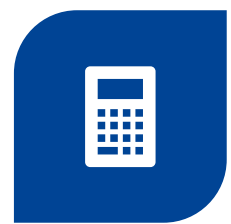
3 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICES



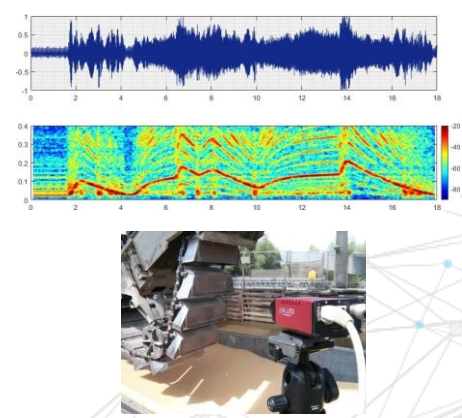
Aggregate Quality by Colorimetry



Grain Size Determination



Stockpile Volume Calculation



Anomaly Detection of Mechanical Failures



NLP Information and Document Search Engine (MetaQuarry)



Consumptions & Product Forecasting



OUTCOMES – Knowledge and social

1 3 ROADMAPS FOR THE EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRY

2 SOCIAL AWARENESS OF RAW MATERIALS

3 CAPACITY BUILDING PROGRAM

4 EXPLOITATION PLAN FOR DEQ'S RESULTS



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101003750



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PORTO - PORTUGAL

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ANIET
08 NOV. 2023

ROSTATE

CIRCULAR & ECOLOGICAL ESSENTIAL
& CRITICAL RAW MATERIALS

CÉSAR LUACES FRADES – DIRECTOR GENERAL – ANEFA

CARLOS FERNANDO FORERO BONET – SECRETARIO GENERAL ASOGRAVAS



Horizon Europe research
and innovation programme
(N° 101038651)



The need behind R8

Demand for critical and non-critical **Raw Materials** is **increasing** drastically, but **Europe** heavily **relies on** imports from **third countries**.



Ensure access to a secure, diversified, affordable and **sustainable supply**.

Challenges to face:



Health & Safety



Efficiency & profitability



Environment-friendly



Positive social impact

Consortium



21
partners

9
different EU
countries

Asociación Nacional de
Empresarios Fabricantes
de Áridos - ANEFA

Advanced Mineral
Processing

AGREPOR - CIMPOR

AKKODIS Research

Investigación Centro
Tecnológico del Mármol,
Piedra y Materiales

Canteras Industriales

Chalmers University of
Technology

CITEPA

Danish Teknologisk
Institut

Fundación Tormes-EB

Gate2Growth

Hormisoria

Imperial College London

LafargeHolcim Francia

Metso:Outotec

Roctim AB

Université de Liège

UPM
Universidad Politécnica
de Madrid

Velde Industri AS

Vlaamse Instelling Voor
Technologisch
Onderzoek Nv (VITO)

Zabala Innovation
Consulting

Goals

Extraction and processing improvement

zero emissions, materials, resources and consumption efficiency.

Circularity, industrial symbiosis and waste valorisation.

Environmental footprint assessment, management and monitoring.

Social engagement



Supporting organisations

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Panel composed of **extractive industry's relevant stakeholders** which provides **external input, guidance, and feedback**.



FOLLOWER PROJECTS STEERING COMMITTEE

Board consisting of diverse **mining projects**. R8 will **gather** their **issues**, **integrate** them into its **core**, and **seek** their **solution**.



Technologies to be developed



CANTERAS INDUSTRIALES

Celestite



- 💡 Increased celestite recovery
- 💡 Reuse of celestite tailing
- ♻️ Sludge super thickener

VELDE

Granite



- 💡 Artificial Vision
- granulometry control
- ♻️ Residues valorisation for cement and concrete

HORMISORIA

Sand and gravel
Cassiterite, Monazite
Zircon, Ilmenite



- 💡 Use and recovery of CRMs
- ♻️ 3D sludge printing

- 🔍 Environmental management platform
- 👥 Social engagement strategy
- 🏛️ Interaction with policymakers
- 📅 Exploitation plan

LAFARGE

Sand and gravel



- 💡 Crushability characterisation
- ♻️ Water treatment

CIMPOR

Limestone



- 💡 Energy-efficient mobile crusher w/ dust and noise minimisation
- 💡 Crushability characterisation

Processing solutions

**FOR
CRM
OBTENTION**



Increased celestite recovery

Combination of spiral technologies and sieves for size separation.

- Suitable fraction of celestite to be detected using spiral technology.
- Dense media methods to be combined with a hydrocyclone for celestite concentration.
- Mix of a Low Intensity Magnetic Separator (LIMS) and a Gravity and Magnetic equipment.
- Recovery processes to be scaled up to a semi-industrial scale.

Sludge super thickener:

Definition of the optimum formulation and quantity of the flocculant.

- Based on the characterisation of the specific flocculant used as a reagent.
- Analysis and optimisation to obtain a malleable sludge easy to reuse and the high fraction of recovered water.
- Processes to be scaled up to the industry.

Processing solutions

**FOR
CRM
OBTENTION**



Development of a technology to recover valuable minerals and CRMs from aggregates sites

All-in-line processing technology to recover the small fraction of CRMs contained in aggregates production lines.

- Adaption and combination of gravimetric equipment, magnetic and electrostatic separation, flotation and leaching systems to recover the preliminary preconcentrate of CRMs in water.
- Characteristics and yield of the equipment to be analysed and tested.
- Enrichment of the resulting CRMs to be considered and studied so to meet the requirements of commercial mineral products.
- Recovery processes to be deployed to a semi-industrial scale.

Efficiency solutions

**FOR
COMMON
PROCESSES**



Energy-efficient mobile crushing technology with noise and dust minimisation

To improve the overall sustainability of the crushing process.

- Optimised process flow and crusher control to reduce CO2 emissions, noise and dust.
- Minimisation of the generated fines by process control through on-line data.
- Process design be based on preliminary material tests.
- Fine-tuning with machine vision and capacity measurements.

Innovative RM mechanical and crushability characterisation

New energy-based rock crushability testing method for crushing simulation.

- Evaluation of current rock testing techniques and their applicability for crushing simulation to overcome the lack of accuracy in fines prediction.
- Development of an energy-based rock testing method.
- Evaluation of the aforementioned rock test method for different aggregates or by-products.
- Calculation and comparison of process flow charts for tested materials.

Efficiency solutions

**FOR
COMMON
PROCESSES**



Advanced Characterisation of Granulometry based on Artificial Vision Systems

To minimise energy requirements and avoid equipment failures.

- Implemented in the crushing stage.
- Automatic detection of the granulometry.
- Monitored, quantified and controlled energy consumption .
- Artificial intelligence, machine learning and cloud computing to improve previous prototypes of AVS tested at laboratory scale.

Valorisation solutions

**FOR
ENHANCED
CIRCULARITY**



Advanced treatment of water in front of mine

To improve water management

- Based on matter, water and reagents balance.
- Iterations of the initially defined process diagram to be performed.

Valorisation of aggregate washing residue in cement and concrete development

Batches of aggregates washing residue with different compositions will be tested as:

- Concrete filler.
- Supplementary cementitious material (SCM) after co-calcination.
- Lightweight aggregate.

Valorisation of sludges for 3D printing development.

Aggregates and natural stone sludges for additive manufacturing of cement and concrete.

- Granulometric adaptation and sample preparation.
- Dosage tests and fresh characterization.
- Extrusion and applicability tests.

Valorisation solutions

**FOR
ENHANCED
CIRCULARITY**



Valorisation of mine tailings based on geophysics and teledetection development

To enhance mine tailings valorisation

- Geophysical methods teledetection by means of UAV, data acquisition by spectroradiometer, integration of geological/ geophysical data with resource calculation and mine planning software with grade calculations and 3D models.
- All the measurements to be geo-referenced by GPS.

Standardisation, regulation and certification for construction

To improve existing and future standards

- Existing legislation to be analysed and if relevant, recommendations will be elaborated regarding further development of existing standards.
- Development of end-of-waste-criteria: recommendations for further standardisation work.

Monitoring & Assessment



Mine Closure and Remediation guidelines

Methodology to guide decision-makers regarding M&Q licenses in closure and post-closure actions.

- Geological characterization of the area.
- Mechanical stability of the soil.
- Surface and underground hydrological aspects and acid waste drainage control.
- Contaminated soil management.
- Stabilization and protection of metallurgical waste.
- Reuse of sites and facilities.
- Criteria to develop a geomorphological restoration.
- To be tested in real study cases.

Monitoring & Assessment

Environmental Management Platform

A tool for global interoperability of collected data for automatic management decisions support.

- Biodiversity module.
- Process and environmental assessment for resources efficiency module.
- Emission estimation module.
- Environmental risks prediction and management module.
- Energy efficiency module.
- Decision-making module.



Social and policy aspects

**TO RAISE
AWARENESS
OF RM**



Social acceptance and citizen engagement in extractive industries is still one of the pending areas to be fully deployed and understood. It is key to ensure the long-term sustainability of the sites, which includes not only avoiding potential conflicts with local communities but also integrating the extractive activity in the local economy to effectively contribute to local development.

- Promote active participation of the stakeholders in the project.
- Raise social awareness of Raw Materials in EU.
- Develop a plan targeting policy makers.
- Define a Clustering plan to build a collaborative network.
- Ensure transfer of knowledge and cooperation among relevant stakeholders.

Social aspects

TO EXPLOIT THE PROJECT'S RESULTS



Business plan, exploitation and profitability

To promote ROTATE as a new concept of sustainable mining and quarrying, enabling the sector to establish a new framework for new business strategies based on smart exploitation that will allow the access to currently unavailable RM.

- Exploitation strategy.
- Business plans.
- IPR strategy.
- Cost-benefit analysis.
- Replication analysis for other sites.
- Training of the technologies developed in the project.

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